SPECIAL DOUBLES	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS Direct: 15+ to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Jenni Carmichael and Pamela Miller	
After Overcall: Penalty ☐	Conv.	GENERAL APPROACH	
Responsive thru 3d Maximal	Balancing: 11 to 15		
Support: Dbl. thru 2M Redbl	Jump to 2NT: Minors ☐ 2 Lowest	TWO OVER ONE: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □	
Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O	Conv. 🗆	VERY LIGHT: Openings ☐ 3rd Hand ☐ Overcalls ☐ Preempts ☐	
snapdragon	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP	FORCING OPENING: 14 🔲 24 🔳 N	atural 2 Bids Other
SIMPLE OVERCALL	vs: strong weak	NOTRUMP OPENING E	BIDS
1 level 8+ to HCP (usually)	2. 4 + major one suit	1NT 14+ to 17 3 * 5/5 mino	rs inv 2NT 20 to 21 Puppet Stayman
often 4 cards very light style	2 • • + major Majors	to 3 ♦ 5/5 mino	
Responses	Pearts 2	5-card Major common ■ 3 ♥ 31(54) or	Jacoby Texas
New Suit: Forcing ■ NFConst ■ NF □	Dbl: ♣, ♦, or ♥+♠ penalty	System on over <u>X, 2C</u> 3 ♠ 13(54) or	104 520
Jump Raise: Forcing ☐ Inv.☐ Weak ■	Other 2N = minors	2♣ Stayman ■ Puppet □	
jump Q=mixed, txfer advances		2♦ Transfer to ♥ ■ 4♦, 4♥ Tra	ansfer on to
JUMP OVERCALL	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE	Forcing Stayman Smolen	Gambling no A/K
Strong Intermediate Weak	New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □	_	(<u>fast</u> denies) Conventional NT Openings
	Jump Shift: Forcing ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ☐	2 ♠ ->3c Neg. Double 2NT ->3d Other: OM is	
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very light	Redouble implies no fit	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING
3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors □ □		NF
Conv./Resp.	Minors		Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.
	Other JS=fit		1.
DIRECT CUEBID	VS Opening Preempts Double Is	1 - 1	1 ◆ □ ■ □
OVER: Minor Major Artif. Bid	Takeout ■ thru 4h Penalty □	RESPONSES	RESPONSES
Natural			Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv.☐ Weak ■
Strong T/O	Conv. Takeout:	After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv.☐ Weak ■	After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv.☐ Weak ■
Michaels ■ □	Lebensohl 2NT Response	Conv. Raise: 2NT ■ 3NT ☐ Splinter ■	Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor
Meckstroth advances	Other: Leaping michaels		Single raise Other:
		1NT: Forcing ☐ Semi-Forcing ☐ Frequently bypass 4+♦ ☐	
Redwood 1430	specific k		1NT/1. 6 to 10
vs Interference: DOPI ☐ DEPO ■	Level: ROPI □		2NT Forcing
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold)			Other
versus Suits versus Notrum			
$\mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \qquad \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{x}$	Standard:	201	SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS
$x \times x \qquad x \times $			tricks controls
$A\mathbf{K}\mathbf{x} \mathbf{T} 9 \mathbf{x} A\mathbf{K} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{x} A\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{J}$)x	2♦ Resp: Neg ☐ Waiting ☐	
$\mathbf{K} \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{K} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{T} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{T} 9 \mathbf{A} \mathbf{T} 9$		2 ♦ <u>5</u> to <u>10</u> HCP	OGUST, 3c = short
\mathbf{Q} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{K} \mathbf{T} 9 \mathbf{x} \mathbf{K} \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{K} \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{T}		Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong [
$ \mathbf{J} \stackrel{\bullet}{\mathbf{D}} 9 \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{T} 9 \times \mathbf{Q} \stackrel{\bullet}{\mathbf{D}} \mathbf{T} \times \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{T} 9 $	X attitude	2.♥ 5 to 10 HCP	McCabe
$\mathbf{K} \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{T} 9 \qquad \mathbf{J} \mathbf{T} 9 \mathbf{x} \mathbf{T} 9 \mathbf{x}$		Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong [
LENGTH LEADS:	FIRST DISCARD		2111 0.00 2 11011 0.001
4th Best vs SUITS vs NT		2 ♠ 5 to 10 HCP Natural: Weak □ Intermediate □ Strong [Conv. C. 2NT Force Nov. Suit NEC
3rd/5th Best vs SUITS ■ vs NT			
Attitude vs. NT	OTHER CARDING	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forci	
Primary signal to partner's leads	Smith Echo		
Attitude ■ Count □ Suit preference	Trump Suit Pref. ☐ Foster Echo ☐ ☐	FJS BPH or in comp	
•	1 0000. 201.0	suction vs all strong clubs at all levels	
SPECIAL CARDING PLEASE ASK unusual vs unusual			