SPECIAL DOUBLES  After Overcall: Penalty	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS  Direct: 15+ to 18 Systems on ■	NAMES Tom Carmichael and David Grainger		
Negative Can be special	Conv.	GENERAL APPROACH		
Responsive ■ thru Yes Maximal ■	Balancing: 11 to 16	Precision O520898 / M852400		
Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2M Redbl ■	Jump to 2NT: Minors ☐ 2 Lowest ■	TWO OVER ONE: Game Forcing ☐ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid ☐		
Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/O □	Conv. □ Range Stayman	VERY LIGHT: Openings ■ 3rd Hand □ Overcalls □ Preempts □  FORCING OPENING: 1♣ ■ 2♣ □ Natural 2 Bids □ Other □		
Transfers over 1 ♦ -X and 1 ♦ -1 ♥	DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP		Natural 2 Bids Other	
SIMPLE OVERCALL	vs: "Woolsey"	NOTRUMP OPENING	2NT 22 to 23	
1 level 6 to HCP (usually)	2 • • or •	<u>14</u> to <u>16</u> 3 <b>♣</b> Puppet		
often 4 cards  very light style  1/1 or 2/2 Responses 2/1	2 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	to 3 <b>Both mi</b>	<del></del>	
New Suit: Forcing ■ NFConst ■ NF	2  + min	5-card Major common ■ 3 ▼ 31(54)	I24 - 2NT II	
Jump Raise: Forcing ☐ Inv.☐ Weak	Dbl: Str Only: $\underline{4M + long m}$	System on over $2 \clubsuit$ $3 \spadesuit 13(54)$ $2 \clubsuit$ Stayman Puppet	or 0355 FF minors w/ RKC	
Mixed Q	Other	2♦ Transfer to ♥ ■ 4♦,4♥ T	ransfer 3NT to	
JUMP OVERCALL		Forcing Stayman ☐ Smolen ■		
Strong Intermediate Weak	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE		(Fast_denies) Conventional NT Openings	
	New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■  Jump Shift: Inv. ■ Fit		Gambling 3NT	
OPENING PREEMPTS	Redouble implies no fit	2NT ◆ Other: Mod	Aces Sci	
Sound Light Very light	2NT Over	MAJOR OPENING	MINOR OPENING	
3/4-bids ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐	Majors Mixed 1 ◆ Nat & GF	Expected Min. Length 4 5	Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.	
convincesp. <u>Freeinpervice</u>	Other Xfer over M, R-1 = LR+	1st/2nd □ ■	1.	
DIRECT CUEBID		3rd/4th	1	
	VS Opening Preempts Double Is	RESPONSES	RESPONSES	
OVER: Minor Major Artif. Bid  Natural	Takeout ■ thru Penalty □	Double Raise: Mixed	Double Raise: Inv.■	
Strong T/O	Conv. Takeout:	After Overcall: Weak ■	After Overcall: Weak ■	
Michaels ■ □	Lebensohl 2NT Response	Conv. Raise: Splinter	Transfer style responses to 1.	
(1M)-2M: ♣=p/c, ♦=Major Raise	Other:	Other: 2 ♦ =LR+; 2 ♠ /1 ♥ =Fit GF	Many relays after 1.	
		1NT: Forcing ☐ Semi-Forcing ■		
		2NT: Forcing ■ 14 to 16	1NT/1 ♦ 10 to 13	
vs Interference: DOPI ■ DEPO ■	Level: ROPI □	3NT: <u>17</u> to <u>18</u>	2NT Forcing ■ good 13-16 or 19+	
		Other: 2 • -gen GE:P-1M-2M Const	3NT: <u>17</u> to <u>18</u> Other 2♣ NF, 2♦ GF & Art. over 1♦ <sub>1</sub>	
<b>LEADS</b> (circle card led, if not in bold) versus Suits   versus Notrump	DEFENSIVE CARDING  vs SUITS vs NT			
$\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{x}$	Standard:	10 to 15 HCP	ESCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS	
$\mathbf{x} \times \mathbf{x} \times $	■ Except		♣ 2 ♦ asking	
$\triangle \mathbf{K} \mathbf{x}  \mathbf{T} 9 \mathbf{x}  \mathbf{A} \mathbf{K} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{x}  \mathbf{A} \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{x}$				
$\mathbf{K}\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{K}\mathbf{J}\mathbf{T}\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{J}\mathbf{T}9$ $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{T}9$		2 ♠ 10 to 15 HCP Sho	ort ♦ 2NT ask, 2♥ p/c	
$\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{J}\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{K}\mathbf{T}9\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{K}\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{J}\mathbf{x}$ $\mathbf{K}\mathbf{Q}\mathbf{T}$		Intermediate		
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		2.♥ 4 to 10 HCP	Ogust	
$\mathbf{KQT9}$ $\mathbf{IJT9x}$ $\mathbf{T9x}$		Natural: Weak	2NT Force	
LENGTH LEADS:	_	_		
4th Best vs SUITS vs NT		2 ♠ 4 to 10 HCP Natural: Weak ■	Ogust 2NT Force ■	
3rd/5th Best vs SUITS ■ vs NT	D		'	
Attitude vs. NT	OTHER CARDING	OTHER CONV. CALLS:New Minor For		
Primary signal to partner's leads	Smith Echo			
Attitude ■ Count □ Suit preference ■	Trump Suit Pref.  Foster Echo □ □	Unusual/Unusual ; Mathe		
•	7 7 0000. 20110			
SPECIAL CARDING	☐ PLEASE ASK	Many asking sequences over 1.		